



Behavioral Emergencies

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BLS

- Attempt to de-escalate situation by determining triggering event, attempt calming talk & redirection techniques* - move pt to safe location & minimize stimulus
- Utilize appropriate restraint mechanisms in situations where the pt is violent, potentially violent, or exhibiting behavior that is dangerous to self or others (Reference: S-SV EMS policy 852)
- Assess V/S, including SpO2 and temperature (if able)
- Assess/treat for underlying medical/traumatic cause of behavioral issues as appropriate
- Check blood glucose (if able)

Blood glucose \leq 60 mg/dl or H&P fits hypoglycemia?

YES

- **Oral glucose (BLS)**
 - 15 - 25 gm
- OR
- **Dextrose 10% (LALS)**
 - 10 - 25 gm (100 - 250 mL) IV
- OR
- **Glucagon (LALS)**
 - 1 mg (1 unit) IM/IN

NO

LALS

- Consider cardiac monitor (AEMT II)
- Consider IV NS TKO

***Redirection Techniques**

- Coach pt in taking slow, deep breaths or have them attempt 'Box Breathing':
 - Breath in for 4 seconds
 - Hold for 4 seconds
 - Exhale for 4 seconds
 - Hold for 4 seconds
- Have pt name 5 things they can see right now
- Give pt a color and ask them to find something around them with that color

Severe Anxiety

- Uncontrollable feelings of panic, fear, doom, or impending danger
- Tachypnea/hyperventilation
- Tachycardia
- Cold, sweaty, numb, or tingling hands or feet

Severe Anxiety symptoms not adequately relieved by other means:

- **Midazolam (AEMT II)**
 - 1 - 2 mg IV/IM/IN
 - May repeat dose x 1, after 5 mins, if severe anxiety symptoms persist

Behavioral Crisis (Including Excited Delirium)

- Intense paranoia
- Disorientation/hallucinations
- Extreme aggression/violent behavior
- Danger to self/others
- Hyperthermia
- Increased strength

If pt combative, such that harm to self or others is likely:

- **Midazolam (AEMT II)**
 - 10 mg IM/IN
- OR
- 5 mg IV/IO